

Aid and Fragile States



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Aid and Fragility

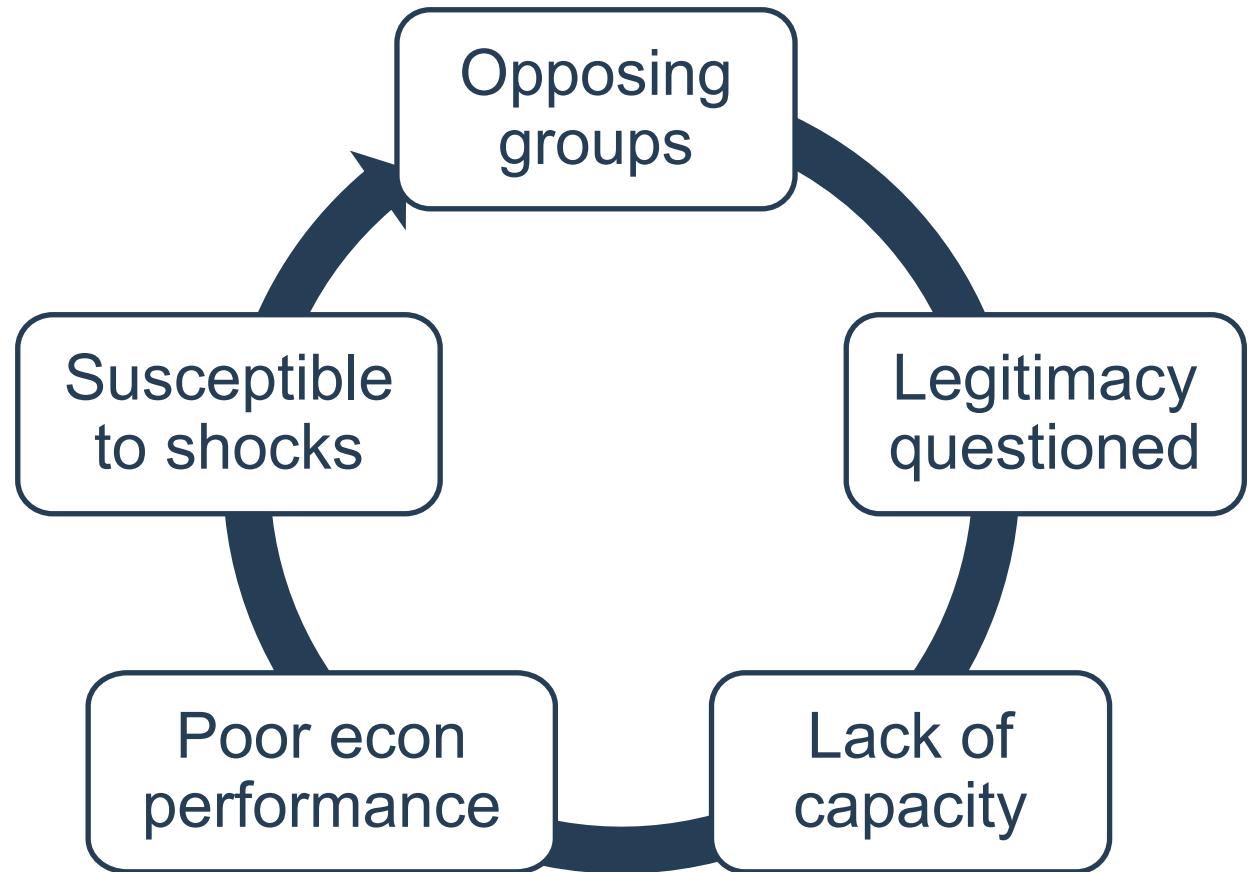
Aid Literature

**Pathways out
of Fragility**

Aid & Peace

**Aid &
Governance**

Fragility (LSE/Oxford)



Measuring Fragility

Fragile States Index – FSI (Fund for Peace)

The State Fragility Index – SFI (Center for Systemic Peace)

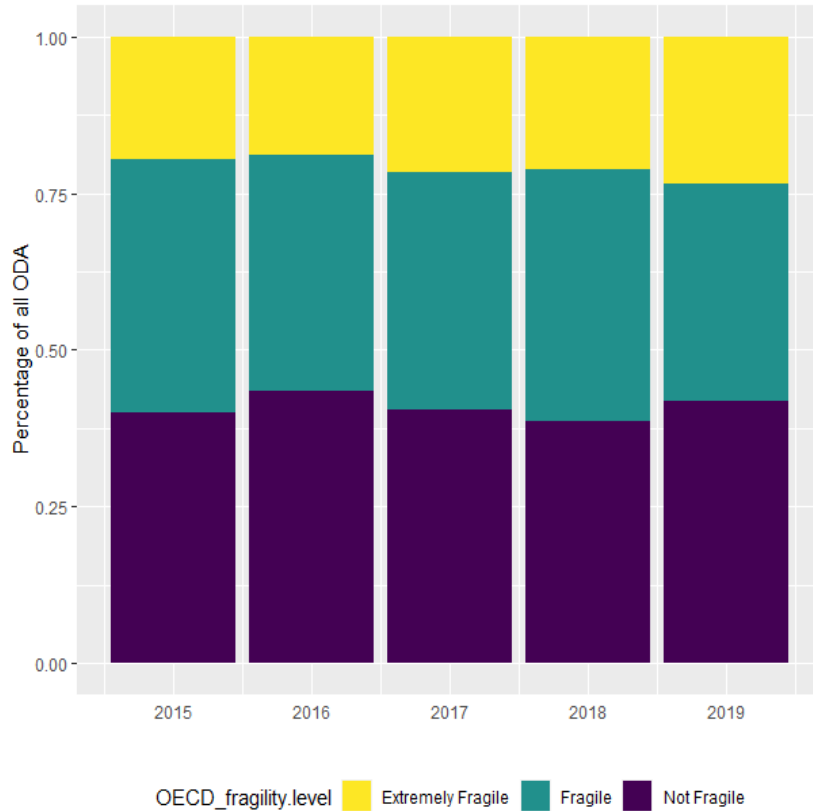
OECD (States of Fragility Reports)

Most fragile states (2018):

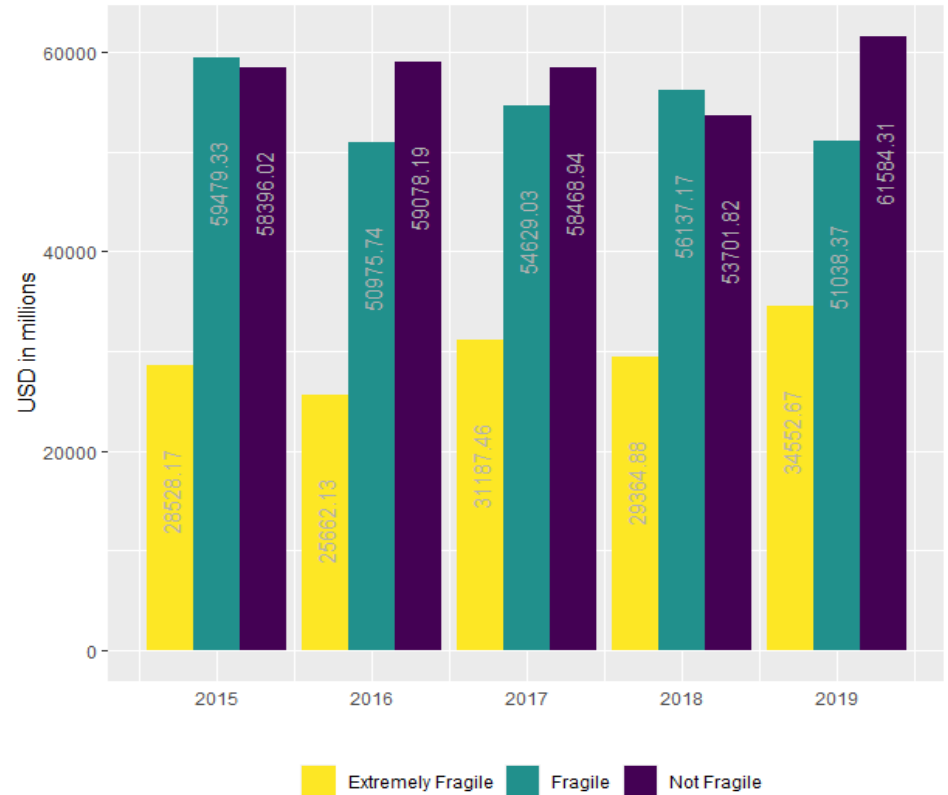
Somalia, South Sudan, CAR, Yemen, DRC, Afghanistan,
Chad, Ethiopia, Sudan, Iraq

Aid to Fragile States

Total ODA from official donors, by state of fragility (OECD)



Total ODA from official donors, by state of fragility (OECD)

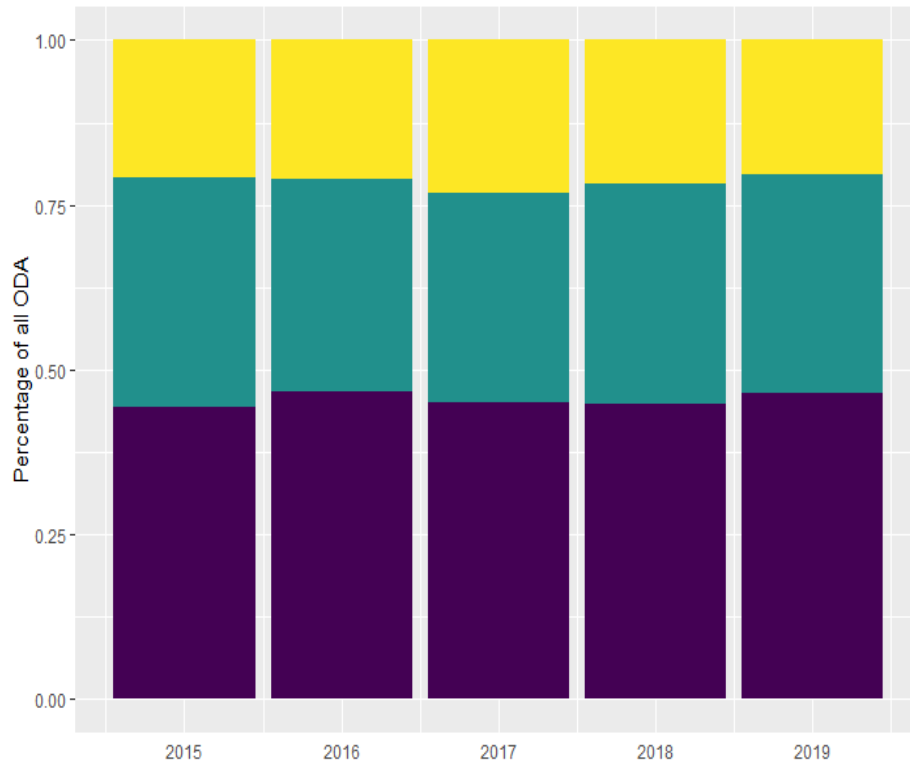


Aid Overview (2015-19)

	# recipients	# donors	ODA per capita \$	ODA % of GDP
Extremely Fragile	16	27/14	97	13.3
Fragile	50	22/14	88	7.1
Non-Fragile	81	22/11	89	2.4

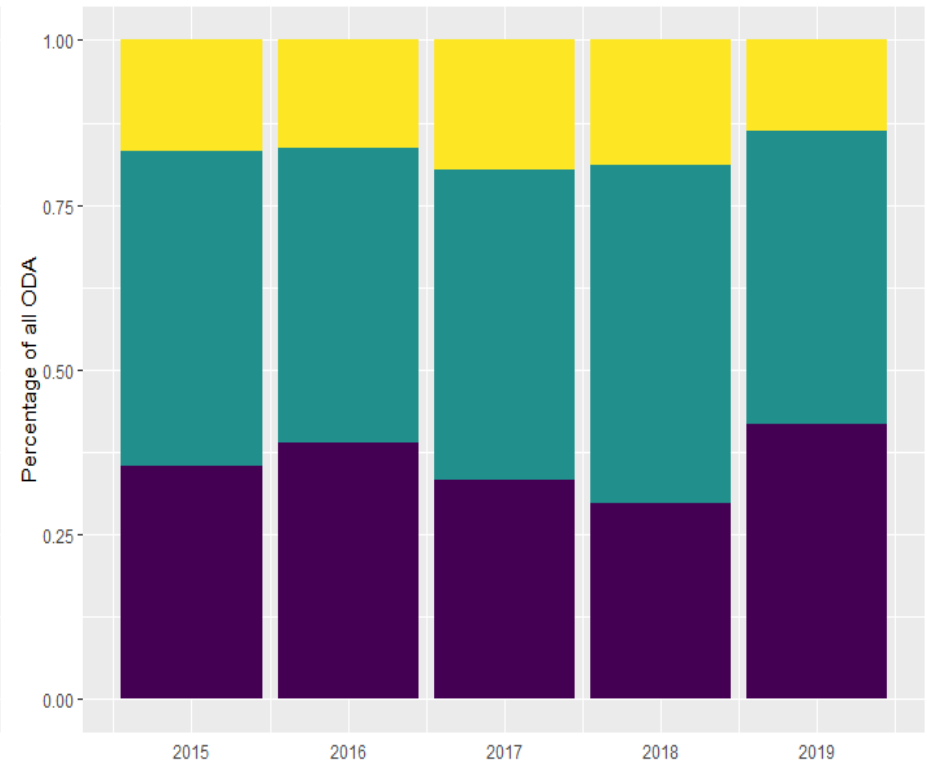
Aid to Fragile States: bilateral & multilateral

Total ODA from OECD-DAC donors, by state of fragility (OECD)



OECD_fragility.level Extremely Fragile Fragile Not Fragile

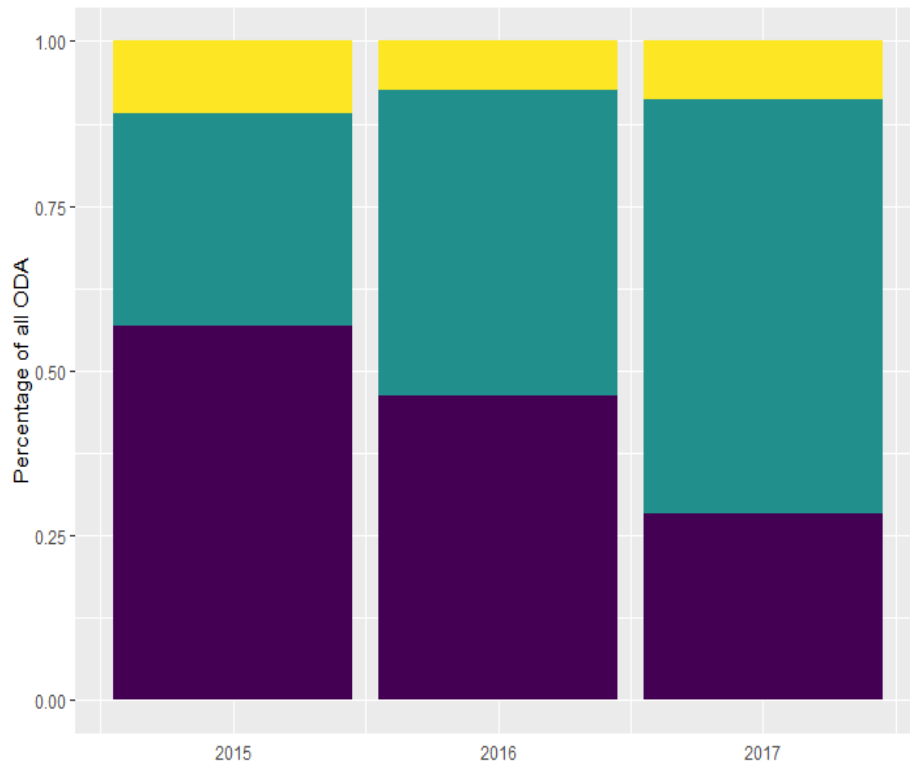
Total ODA from Multilaterals, by state of fragility (OECD)



OECD_fragility.level Extremely Fragile Fragile Not Fragile

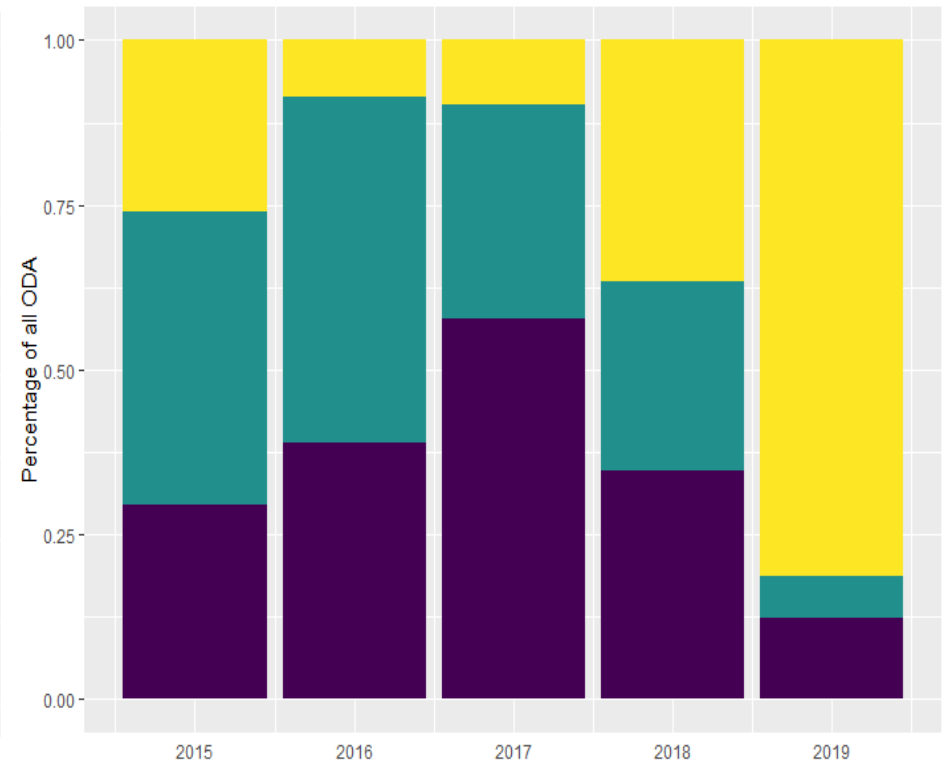
Aid to Fragile States: China and other non-DAC donors

Total ODA from China, by state of fragility (OECD)



OECD_fragility.level Extremely Fragile Fragile Not Fragile

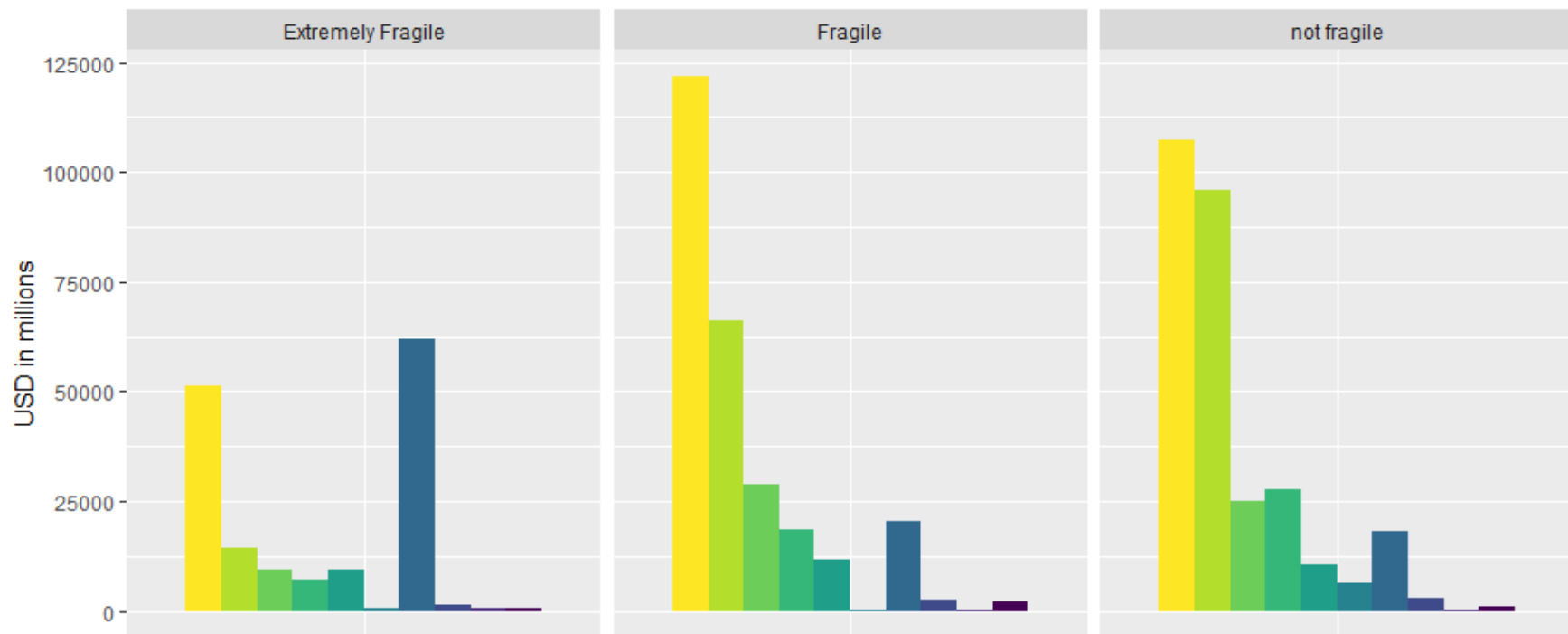
Total ODA from Non-DAC donors (excl. China), by state of fragility (OECD)



OECD_fragility.level Extremely Fragile Fragile Not Fragile

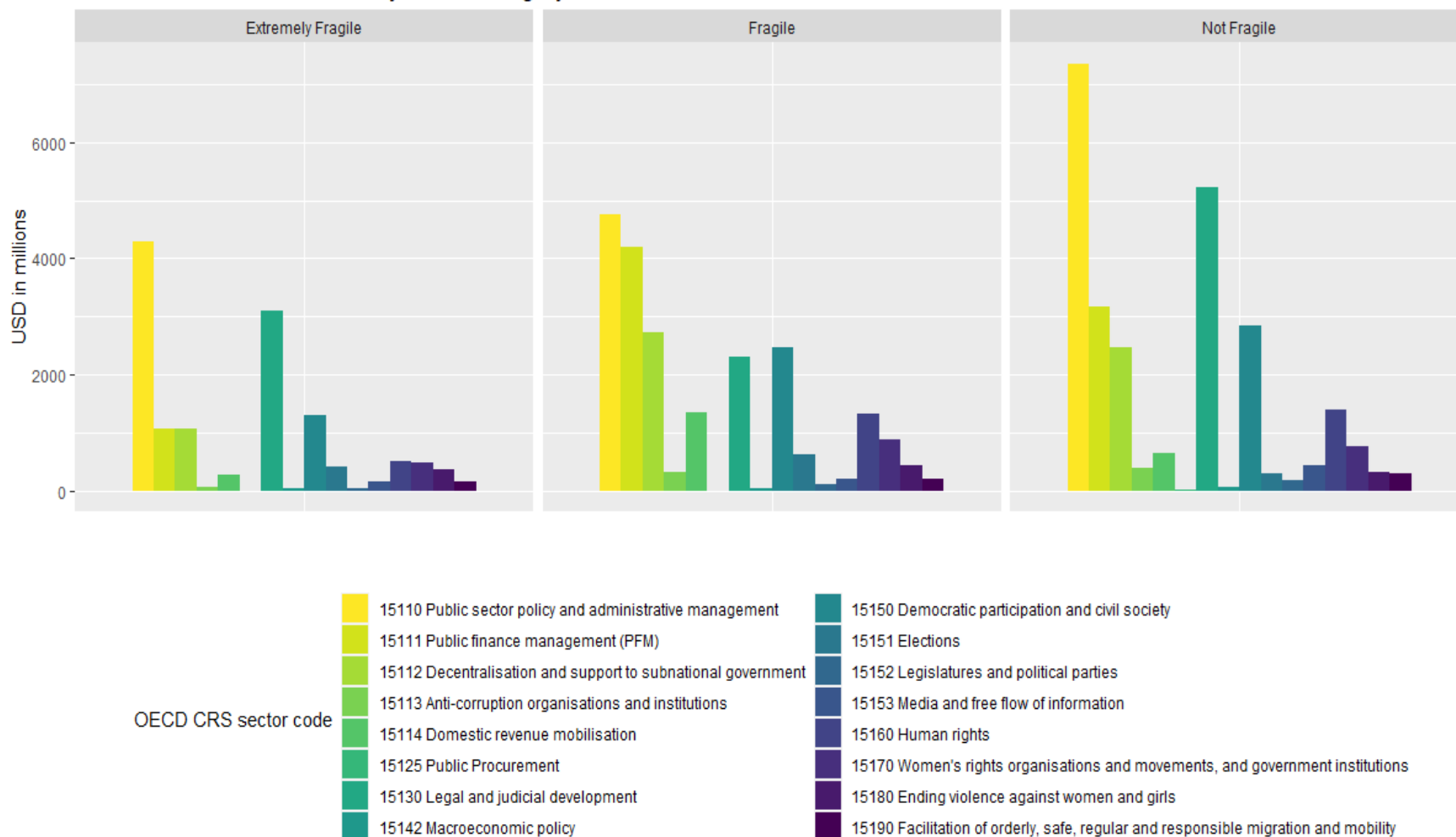
Aid by Sector

Total ODA from official donors by Sector and State of Fragility, 2015-2019



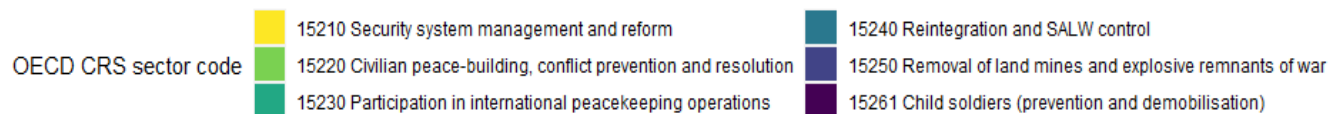
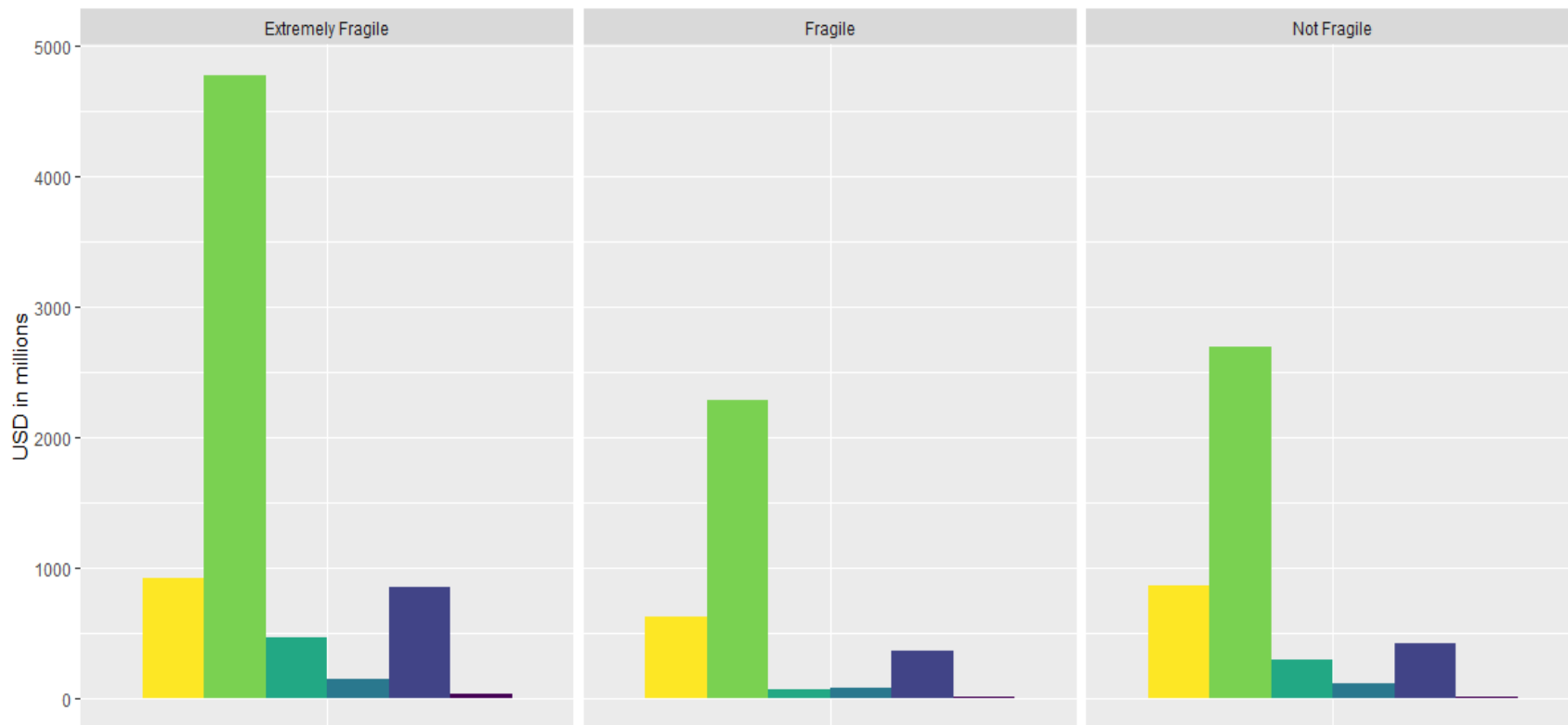
Aid: Government and Civil Society

Total ODA from official donors by State of Fragility, Sectors 151xxx, 2015-2019



Aid: Conflict, Peace and Security

Total ODA from official donors by State of Fragility, Sectors 152xxx, 2015-2019



Conclusions

Fragile countries face large development needs but are least likely to use aid effectively

Donor proliferation and aid volatility problematic

Aid spending patterns to fragile and non-fragile countries are similar, even though they have different needs

However, extremely fragile countries receive more humanitarian and peacebuilding aid

Evidence of aid improving peace and governance is mixed



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